**Downton**

**Arrears**

Theobald de Thygd', bailiff, Robert, reeve, and Robert Saleman render account for £36 5s. 0.5d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £9 15s. 9.25d. for all rents of assize from the said manor at Christmas; £10 15s. 3.25d. at Easter (22 April); £9 15s. 0.5d. at the Nativity of the blessed John the Baptist (24 June); £27 13s. 10.5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £58 9d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 1 forester for the year 4s.; 2 haywards of Downton and Wick for the year 4s.; 1 hayward of Witherington who is keeping Pnvett for the year 1s. 8d.; 11 ploughmen for the year £1 2s., or 2s. each; 2 ploughmen of Witherington 3s. 4d., or 1s. 8d. each; 2 oxherds for the year 4s.; 2 shepherds of Wick and Nunton for the year 4s.; 1 shepherd of Witherington for the year 1s. 8d.; 1 shepherd of Cokewyk' for the year 2s.; 1 keeper of lambs for 0.5 year 6d.; 1 cowherd for the year 2s.; 1 virgate of land for the repair of the bridge, as long as it pleases the lord, 5s.; 1 swineherd for the year 2s.; 1 park-keeper for the year 4s. 6d. Total, £3 5s. 8d.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of 2 ferlings of land drawn into burgage, 6s. for the year; 3 ferlings delivered to Fulk de Walton', 2s. for the year; 32.5 acres which are called Coesetlelond' through Bishop John £1 7s. 1d., or 10d. an acre, which Simon de Stoppeham now holds, paying 18s. 11.5d. each year, or 7d. an acre, which is included above with the rents; the fulling mill, 10s. for the year,' because nobody is willing to hold it at the old rent; the land which is called Hangres, which formerly belonged to Elias le Draper, which Roger de Stoppeham held, who neither wanted to hold it for longer nor found anybody to pass it on to, 10s. 6d. Total, £2 15s. 7d.

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £6 1s. 3d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £51 19s. 6d.

**Cumin**

The same render account for 1 pair of gold spurs for the rent of Roger de Jardyn; 1 lb of cumin or 1d. from Simon de Stoppeham for holding at will the garden of Roger de Wyk'. Total, 1d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for £2 3s. 0.25d. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas (11 November), at 1d. a pig over a year old, and 0.5d. if it is under a year; nothing from foreign pannage this year because there was no mast; 11s. 0.5d. from pannage of oxen and sheep at Hockday (1 May) from the men of Nunton, at 4d. a fully-grown ox, and 1d. per 5 sheep; 6s. from the men of Witherington for the same at the said term; 6s. 1.5d. from the men of Wick and Walton, at 1.5d. a fully-grown ox, because nothing is given for the sheep except sheep; £1 from the pasturage of Suothemed'; 6s. 8d. from the pasturage of Nunton; nothing from the pasturage on the heath this year for the lord's livestock; 11s. 6d. from the turbary sold this year; 2s. from the pasturage of Edythehame sold this year; 4s. from the pasturage on Mauryg' sold; nothing from the pasturage in the park this year for the lord's livestock; 2s. from the pasturage next to the ditch of Roger Aleyn sold; nothing from the pasturage of Tynberhull' because it was sown; £1 from the pasturage of Mywhull'; nothing from the pasturage in the fields this year for the lord's livestock; £1 16s. from hay sold this year; 4s. from the residue of Peter's pence; 1s. 1d. from the churchscot of Barford; nothing from murrained branches of Loshangr' this year; nothing from broom there and under-wood in Privett this year; nothing from stubble this year; 9s. from 2 old and feeble plough-horses sold, at 5s. for 1, and 4s. for the other; 8s. from 1 old mare sold; 8s. 6d. from 1 horse from the heriot of Richard Molendinarius sold; 5s. 6d. from 1 plough-horse from the heriot of Robert Wolgar sold; £3 14s. from 7 old oxen sold, at 8s. for 1, and 11s. each for the others; 9s. from 1 ox sold to the manor of Bishopstone; £1 14s. from 5 old cows sold, at 8s. each for 2, and 6s. each for 3; 8s. from 1 bull sold; 15s. from 14 feeble and late-born calves sold; £2 from 40 kebb wethers sold at Martinmas, at 1s. each; 14s. 6d. from 15 ewes sold, at 6d. for 1, and 1s. each for the others; £1 2s. from 48 feeble lambs sold before shearing, at 5.5d. each; £4 5s. from 30 pigs sold, at 2s. 10d. each; 16s. from 6 pigs sold afterwards, at 2s. 8d. each; from coarse wool and lamb's-wool because it is sent to Wolvesey; 12s. 10d. from 14 cloves of wool locks sold, at 11 a clove; £1 1s. 3d. from 2.5 weys of winter cheese sold, at 8s. 6d. a wey; £8 11s. from 19 weys of summer cheese sold, at 9s. a wey; $1 1s. 7d. from 2 weys 12 cloves of butter sold, at 9s. a wey; 1s. 10d. from the hide sold of 1 heifer in murrain; 3d. from the hide sold of 1 bullock in murrain; 6d. from the hides sold of 4 calves in murrain; 3d. from the hides sold of 3 pigs in murrain; 18s. 10d. from the skins sold of 93 wethers, rams, ewes and hoggs in murrain before shearing, at 3d. a skin of wethers, 2.5d. of rains and ewes, and 2d. of hoggs; 1s. 9d. from the skins sold wholesale of 10 wethers, 7 ewes and 2 hoggs in murrain after shearing; 6s. 9d. from the skins sold of 81 lambs before weaning, at 1d. a skin; 1.5d. from the skins sold wholesale of 7 rotted sheep in murrain before and after shearing; 1s. from peacocks' feathers; £1 7s. 4d. from 324 hens from churchscot sold, at 1d. each; 12s. 2d. from 1 cask of cider sold apart from the vessel; 10s. from the bark sold of timber for making anew the mill's sluice; £1 from the whole hundred for refusing to stack (tasso refutato); 3s. 6.5d for release from ploughing 8.5 acres in winter; £1 16s. for release from harvest labour service after reaping; 15s. from Walter Speye, Henry Goldwyr, William, son of Matilda Wych, and John Bolle for fishing.

Total, £45 4s. 3.25d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 6d. from Roger Aylm' for annual recognizance; 6d. from Thomas de Bottenh' for the same; 6d. from John, son of William de Cruce, for the same; 6d. from Thomas le Sumetyr for the same; 3d. from John Turry for the same. Total, 2s. 3d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £17 3s. 1.5d. from 64 qrs 5 bus. of wheat sold, at 5s. 8d. a qr for 38 qrs, 5s. a qr for 18 qrs 5 bus., and 4s. 4d. a qr for 8 qrs; £6 10s. 5d. from 41qrs 2 bus. of curall sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr for 20 qrs, and 3s. a qr for 21 qrs 2 bus.; £22 2s. 4d. from 116 qrs 2 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. a qr for 90.5 qrs, 3s. 4d. a qr for 18 qrs, and 2s. 8d. a qr for 7 qrs 5 bus.; £3 11s. from 26 qrs 5 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. 8d. a qr, 2s. from 0.5 qr of beans sold; £3 3s. 9d. from 19 qrs 1bus. of peas sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr, £1 from 7.5 qrs of vetches sold, at 2s. 8d. a qr. Total, £53 12s. 7.5d.

**Mill receipts**

The same render account for £2 14s. 6.5d. from 9 qrs 5 bus. of wheat sold, at 5s. 8d. a qr; £11 7s. from 56 qrs 6 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. a qr; £4 18s. 7.5d. from 17 qrs 2 bus. of first-grade malt sold, at 6s. a qr for 9 qrs 1 bus., 5s. 8d. a qr for 1 qr 3 bus., 4s. 4d. a qr for 2 qrs 5 bus., and 5s. 4d. a qr for 4 qrs 5 bus.; £5 12s. 1.5d. from 33 qrs 3 bus. of second-grade malt sold, at 3s. 8d. a qr for 6 qrs 2 bus., 3s. 4d. a qr for 23.5qrs, and 3s. a qr for 3 qrs 5 bus.; 1s. 5.5d. from 2.5 bus. of oatmeal sold, at 8.5d. for 1 bus., and 9d. for 1.5bus.; 3s. 2.5d. from 2 qrs 3 bus. of fine bran (pulv) sold, at 1s. 4d. for 1 qr, 1s. 3d. for 6 bus., and 7.5d. for 5 bus.; £2 5s. from fishing for eels sold. Total, £27 1s. 11.5d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 5s. from tithingpenny from Bodenham at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 6s. 8d. from tithingpenny from Charlton; 2s. from the tithing of Witherington for the same; 6s. 8d. from the tithing of la Church' for the same. 5s. from the tithing of Downton for the same; 5s. from the tithing of Wick for the same; £1 10s. 4d. from the same tithings at the hundred-court of Hockday for the same £1 13s. 4d. from Thomas Femeyr to have 1 messuage and 1 virgate of land by surrender of Robert Wolgar with Joan his daughter; £1 from Simon Fucher to have 1 messuage 2.5 acres of land which belonged to John Foucher; £2 13s. 4d. from Robert Aylward to retain 1 messuage and 1 virgate of land which belonged to Alice Aylward his mother, 6d. from Nicholas le Mercer to retain 1 house which belonged to William his brother; 4s. from Hugh Alayn for marrying Alice his daughter within; 2s. from Stephen Scoundy to have Matilda, who was wife of Robert le Carecter, with 0.5 virgate of land; 1s. from Jordan le Norays for 1 messuage which belonged to Geoffrey le Prestes; 6d. from Nicholas le Mercer to retain 2.5 acres of land and 1 strip by surrender of William his brother; 6s. 8d. from Emma, who was wife of Richard Molendinarius, to retain the holding of her husband; 2s. from Ralph Attesell' to retain 1 acre of land by surrender of William le Fayr'; 10s. from John Alwyn' to retain 0.5 virgate of land which belonged to Elias le Charecter; 10s. from Ralph Turd to retain 1/2 virgate of land which belonged to Alice his mother; 10s. from Christina, formerly wife of Richard Foucher, to retain 1 virgate of land which belonged to the said Richard her husband; 5s. from Ralph Luveroun to retain 2 acres of land which belonged to Richard atte Hall' by surrender of Richard ad Aulam; 4s. from Robert Saleman for marrying Alice his daughter. Total, £11 3s.

**Pleas and perquisites**

The same render account for £7 4s. from the pleas and perquisites of the court this year, £1 from Thomas Trapyl for various transgressions made against the lord. Total, £8 4s.

Total of both, £19 7s.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £197 7s. 8.25d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In ironwork of 5 ox-ploughs and 2 horse-ploughs for the year, with ploughshares, coulters and other ironwork pertaining to the plough, and with the reward of the smith forging the same for the year, £1 13s. 6d., or 4s. 6d. a plough, plus 2s. in all. In ironwork of 1 plough ploughing for 3 terms of the year with the stipend of the smith 2s. 3d. In 9 pairs of wheels bought 1s. 10d. In shoeing the front feet of 12 plough-horses for the year by piece-work 5s. In shoeing the hind feet of the same in Lent 1s. 10d. In shoeing 2 plough-horses doing various works when not needed on the demesne and carrying dung at various times 1s. 3d. In 1 boon-work of 98 ploughmen in winter and 1 boon-work of as many ploughmen in Lent, each ploughman ploughing 1 acre measured by the perch, £1 13s. Moreover, they are bound to plough 81 acres at Charlton, 33 acres at Wick, 16 acres at Nunton, 4 acres at Downton, 8 acres at Barford, and 17 acres at Witherington according to the custom called 'Iandrych'. In 8 halters made from hair 1.5d. In stipend of 1 scot-keeper (stottehurd') for the year 3s. Total, £4 1s. 9.5d.

**Cost of carts**

In 2 new pairs of wheels bought 5s. 2d. In 1 new binding with clamps and large nails and the stipend of 1 smith fitting 1 pair of the said wheels 8s. 8d. In renewing 1 old ding and fitting it to the other pair of wheels with large and small nails and clamps bind with the stipend of the smith 2s. 11d. In fitting the carts with axles 11d. In clouts, tallow and grease bought for the carts 1s. 1d. In stipend of 1 carpenter trianans roils flaking spokes for the aforesaid wheels from the lord's timber 3d. In 4 collars and 1s. 11d. In 1 pair of traces bought 5d. In 1 cart-rope bought 11d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses and 2 mares for the year 4s. 6d. In stipend of 2 carters for the year 6s. Total, £1 12s. 9d.

**Cost of buildings**

In stipend of 1 carpenter mending the long stable and putting in place 1 new tie-beam by piece-work 3s. 4d. In 2,500 nails bought for laths for the same 2s. 3d. In tiles and ridge-tiles bought for the same 4s. 5d. In 3 qrs of lime bought for the same 1s. 3d. In stipend of 1 man roofing the same 4s. In plastering the walls of the said stable and mending the same in other places 1s. Id. In stipend of 1 carpenter mending the cowshed 1s. In stipend of 1 carpenter who repaired and restored the press 2s. In stipend of 1 man repairing and restoring the park-gate 6d. In 1 lock with a key bought for the same 5.5d. In plastering and mending in places the walls of the byre 5d. In 2 locks bought to put on the garden-gates 4d. In 1 lock bought for the door of the dairy 2.5d. In 1 tub bound with hoops bought for the same 8.5d. In roofing the bullock-shed by piece-work 1s. 4d. In stipend of 1 carpenter making the west gate anew and mending the ox-stalls in the byre and other places by piece-work 2s. 11d. In large and small nails and iron bands bought for the same gate 1s. 4d. In boards sawn for the said gate and for a certain gate between the kitchen and the bailiff's house 6d. In 2 locks with keys bought for the same 2.5d. In 1 tablecloth with a towel bought for the bailiff's use 2s. 1.25d. In castrating 13 pigs 4d. In enclosing 5 furlongs 16 perches around the park 6s., at 1d. per 3 perches. In enclosing 5 furlongs 24 perches around Tynberhull' 5s., at 1d. per 3 perches. In enclosing 2 furlongs 30 perches around Mywhull' 3s., at 1d. per 3 perches. In mending 4 old cider-casks 1s. 9d. In stipend of 1 man covering the stacks of peas and vetches 2s. 0.5d. In spreading 2450 heaps of hay 3s. 6.75d. In planting beans in the garden 4d. Total, £2 12s. 4.5d.

**Cost of the dairy**

In 2 qrs of salt bought for salting 23.5 weys 12 cloves of winter and summer cheese and butter, 5s. 2d. this year. In a press bought 1s. In linen and woollen cloth bought 1s. 9.25d. In a tripod bought 10.5d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 7d. In stipend of 1 dairymaid for the year 2s. 6d. In food and stipend of 1 keeper of lambs for the whole summer because they were being weaned in the park this year 3s. 6d. Total, 15s. 4.5d.

**Sheepcote**

In grease, vinegar and copperas bought for greasing sheep £2 6s. 8.5d. In 26 ells of canvas bought for packing wool 6s. 7d., at 3d. an ell. In making sacks and packing the said wool 3.5d. Total, £2 13s. 7d.

**Threshing**

In threshing 224 qrs 7 bus. of wheat, entail, beans, peas and vetches by piece-work, £1 17s. 5.75d., at 2d. a qr of 8 struck bushels. In winnowing the same 3s. 9.25d., at 1d. per 5 struck quarters. In stipend of 1 man and 1 woman cleaning, winnowing and gleaning 67 qrs 1 bus. of wheat for sowing, by piece-work for 9 weeks, 17s. 6d. In threshing 242 qrs of barley by piece-work £1 4s. 2.5d., at 1.5d. a qr of 10 struck bushels. In winnowing the same 2s. 8.25d., at 1d. per 7.5 struck quarters. In threshing 110 qrs 1 bus. of oats by piece-work, 4s. 7d., at 0.5d. per 8 struck bushels. In winnowing the same 10.25d., at 1d. per 10 struck quarters. In 4 sacks bought 2s. Total, £4 13s. 10.5d.

**Mowing the meadow**

In customary payment to the men mowing the meadow of Nunton 6d. In mowing and tossing a certain meadow of Witherington by piece-work this year, which the customary tenants of the manor are not bound to mow or toss, 11d. Total, 1s. 5d.

**Cost of the harvest**

In expenses of 3 boon-works of 470 men reaping 240 acres of corn £1 8s. 5d. Total, £1 8s. 5d.

**Cost of the mill**

In 1 millstone bought £2 8s. 5d. In 3 iron collars bought for the mill-spindles 2s. 10d. In timber bought for making cogs and rungs 7s. 5d. In grease, tallow and soap bought 3s. 2.5d. In 13 iron bands bought for the inner wheels of both mills with large and small nails bought for the boards (fisscherisbord') 3s. 7d. In stipend of 1 man reroofing the said mill by piece-work and plastering and mending in places the walls of the mill 1s. 6d. In boards sawn to make the boards (fisscherisbord) for the mill-wheels 1s. 1d. In tithe of the mill for the year £1. In steeling and sharpening the mill bills with the stipend of the smith 4s. In stipend of the miller for the year 8s. In repairing the sluice at Carectaresmed' £1 12s. 8.5d. Total, £6 12s. 9d.

**Cowyk'**

In enclosing 4 furlongs 9 perches around Cowyke 4s. 8d., at 1d. per 3 perches. In weeding 23 acres of wheat and barley 1s. 11d. In 1 boon-work of 34 men reaping corn there 2s. 4d. In 1 boon-work of 10 carters carrying the said corn to Downton 1s. 9d. Total, 10s. 8d.

**Steward's expenses**

In expenses of the steward for his visits 6s. 8.5d.

Total, 6s. 8.5d.

**Clerk’s expenses**

In expenses of Simon, clerk, going to and returning from Taunton on 2 occasions 7s. 9d. Total, 7s. 9d.

**Bailiff's expenses**

In expenses of the bailiff from Michaelmas until the arrival of Theobald, the next bailiff, £1 1s. 6d. In expenses of Theobald, the next bailiff, with expenses for holding the tourn by the same Theobald £2 16s. In fur bought for the summer livery of the same 3s. 4d. Total, £4 10d.

**Building payments**

In re-roofing in places the great hall, the bishop's chamber, the room below the east gate, the bishop's kitchen, and the rest of the buildings around the hall, 10s. by fixed agreement. In 2,000 nails bought for shingles and laths 1s. 9d. In 5 qrs of lime bought for the same 2s. 1.5d. In 3,000 tiles bought for the same 5s. In hiring 1 carpenter for 14 days to mend and re-roof in places the bishop's chamber, and to lay and mend 500 shingles on the bishop’s hall and the said chamber, by the carpenter at piece. Total, £1 2s. 10.5d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £31 5.25d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £166 7s. 3d.

**Allowances**

In allowance of Robert, reeve, for the expenses of the taxers whowereassessingr the fifteenth 5s. 10.5d. In allowance of Robert Saleman for buying 3.5 qrs of oats for use of Sir Hugh le Despensyr, by order of the steward, 10s. In allowance of the reeve for making a new sluice and 1 new mill-dam (fisbedd') £4 12s. 11d. In allowance of the reeve for the provision of hens for the bishop's household at Farnham, now 3 years ago, £1. In allowance of the reeve for Robert, the bailiff's clerk, and for the stipend of a certain attendant staying at East Knoyle, under that this year, and concerned with the issue of the grange there £1 6s. 8d. Total, £7 15s. 5.5d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £121 12s.

Total of all allowances and cash deliveries, £129 7s. 5.5d.

**And thus he owes clear**

And thus he owes clear, £36 19s. 9.5d.